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政治參與和多元政治: 理論建構上的價值問題*

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本文試圖檢視行爲主義與後行爲主義兩個時期中 R. Dahl 的價值 中立主張,藉以解析多元政治的理論建構,從而釐清價值中立原則中 的一些爭端,並探究政治參與和民主政治之間的密切關係。本文的分 析,將從價值中立的意義轉折、多元政治的理論建構、及政治參與和 幅員大小等三個主要層面,逐一分別進行。

關鍵詞:民主理論、政治參與、多元政治

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Polyarchy and Political Participation : A Methodological Analysis

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Abstract

From the behavioralistic revolution to post -behavioralism, political scientists are lamentably disposed to involve themselves in debates about the problem of value neutrality. As often happend in polemical debates, these two opposing positions are frequently distorted; false accusations easily pass for fact. The purpose of this article is to trace the process of theory construction of polyarchy centred on the comparison of these two positions and then, on the basis of this, to give a detailed assessment of the relations between political participation and democracy.

Key Words: democratic theory, political participation, polyarchy

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