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美國非營利組織的分析

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摘要

近年來，美國的社會在傳統由政府及企業兩大部門中，出現第三部門——非營利組織的研究熱潮。由於非營利組織對美國的民主生活有重大的影響，因而更確定它存在和發展的地位。吾人須深入的瞭解此種組織的種種情形，方能對美國有更深層的認識。本文分析美國非營利組織的意義、範圍、發生原因及其與政府企業間的關係，以瞭解其全貌。

關鍵詞：第三部門、非營利組織、獨立部門、志願部門、免稅部門、慈善部門、市場失靈、政府失靈。

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An Analysis of American Non-profit Organization

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Abstract

Recently, there is a hot reserch topic-Third sector, which is named Nonprofit Organization, appearing between the traditional public and private sector in the American society. The reason why the non-profit organization are exsiting and developing comes from its critical influence on the American democratic life. Therefore, We will have further understanding of the American society from knowing the situation of non-profit organization. T-his article analizies American non-profit organization organiza-tions's from its meaning, scope, rationale for existing and its rela-tion with the government and business in order to introduce its basic concept.

Key words: third sector, nonprofit organization, independent sector, voluntary Sector, tex-exempt sector, charitable sector, market failure, government failure.