

神話與行政控制

*顧慕晴

A Study of Myth on the Control of the Behaviors of Public Administrator

Guh Muh-Chyng

摘要

本文旨在分析神話與行政人員行為控制之間的關係。神話的作用之一，乃道德強化與行為的約制，就此點而言，即是以神話中天人感應，善惡報應之觀念，約束行政人員弗敢為非，其為行政控制的方式之一。本文研究的時間重點，置於明、清兩朝。全文分下列部份探討：

1. 剖析明、清時代神話之特色；
2. 探討神話如何約束當時之大小官吏。其包含之子題，包括控制力量的來源，控制之方式與所欲控制之行為三者；
3. 神話對行政之影響。即分析神話對官員行為的影響。

關鍵詞：神話、行政控制。

ABSTRACT

This article intend to describe and analyze how the myth in the Ming and the Ch'ing influenced and controlled the public administrators' behaviors.

This article divide into several parts:

1. studying the myth existed in the Ming and the Ch'ing, and its characteristics;
2. interpreting how the myth regulated the behaviors of public administrators: including the sources of influence of the myth, the controlling means of the myth; and the kinids of behaviors the myth wanting to regulate;
3. analyzing the impact of the myth on public administrators' behavior.

*國立台灣大學政治學博士，國立中興大學公共行政系副教授